VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY

2023 Annual Report

July 1, 2022 - June 30, 2023



www.vermonthistory.org | (802) 479-8500 | info@vermonthistory.org

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT S. Crocker Bennett II, *Hinesburg*

VICE PRESIDENTS Jan Albers, Weybridge Donald Miller, Bennington

TREASURER Dawn Schneiderman, Williston

PAST PRESIDENT Barbara Mieder, Williston

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Janet Ancel, Calais David Austin, South Burlington Melody Brook Mackin, Barre Mollie Burke, Brattleboro Gary Farrell, South Burlington James C. Gallagher, Lyndon Peter Gilbert, Montpelier Peter Griffin, Danville Victor Henningsen, Thetford Ctr. Penrose Jackson, Hinesburg Stephen Kidder, Swanton Brian Lindner, Waterbury Carl Lisman, Burlington Michael McRaith, South Burlington Kate O'Connor, Brattleboro Roger Stone, Burlington

EX OFFICIO TRUSTEES

Catherine Delneo, *State Librarian* Sarah Copeland Hanzas, *Sec. of State*

HONORARY TRUSTEE

Sarah L. Dopp, South Burlington

SECRETARY

Stephen Perkins, Williston

VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY STAFF

JENNIFER BLAIR (Began Mar 2023) Director of Finance & Operations (802) 479-8513 jennifer.blair@vermonthistory.org

EILEEN CORCORAN
Director of Service & Outreach
(802) 479-8522
eileen.corcoran@vermonthistory.org

CRAIG FARNHAM
Program Assistant
(802) 479-8519
craig.farnham@vermonthistory.org

CLAIRE GILBERTSON Library Assistant (802) 479-8509 claire.gilbertson@vermonthistory.org

TERESA TEIXEIRA GREENE Collections Manager (802) 479-8517 teresa.greene@vermonthistory.org

JOHN GROSVENOR Director of Finance & Operations (Until Dec 2022)

AMANDA GUSTIN Director of Collections & Access (802) 479-4264 amanda.gustin@vermonthistory.org

DANIELLE HARRIS-BURNETT (Began Jan 2023) Museum Educator (802) 479-8524 danielle.harrisburnett@vermonthistory.org

TORI HART Director of Stewardship & PR (802) 479-8516 tori.hart@vermonthistory.org VICTORIA HUGHES Ed Outreach & Curriculum Manager (Until April 2023)

DAPHNE KINNEY-LANDIS Stewardship Coordinator (802) 479-8503 daphne.kinney-landis@vermonthistory.org

ANDREW LIPTAK
PR & Guest Services Coordinator
(802) 828-1414
andrew.liptak@vermonthistory.org

ANDREW MILES Museum Educator (Until Sep 2022)

STEPHEN PERKINS
Executive Director
(802) 479-8515
steve.perkins@vermonthistory.org

KATE PHILLIPS Librarian (802) 479-8508 kate.phillips@vermonthistory.org

MARJORIE STRONG Assistant Librarian (802) 479-8507 marjorie.strong@vermonthistory.org

JULS SUNDBERG (Began Oct 2022) Metadata Librarian (802) 479-8509 juls.sundberg@vermonthistory.org

GAIL WIESE Library Assistant

PATTY WILEY Library Assistant (802) 479-8509 patty.wiley@vermonthistory.org

The Vermont Historical Society was chartered in 1838 by an act of the Vermont Legislature. It is an independent 501(c)(3) nonprofit membership organization, governed by a board of trustees.

THANK YOU to all our volunteers, who generously

donated amazing amounts of time, talent, and energy to the Vermont Historical Society. Because of you, we have the impact and outreach of an organization twice

Jan Albers **Janet Ancel** Victoria Anderson David Austin Barbara Baraw Judeen C. Barwood Jane Belcher Crocker Bennett Zachary Bennett Marilyn Blackwell Caitlin Blake Marianne Book Robert Boss Mr. David Braun Rowland Brucken Mollie S. Burke Joseph Byrne Jacqueline Calder Paul Carnahan David Chambers Esther Charlestin Heather D. Cipolla Claudia Clark Muffie Conlon Judith Contompasis Sarah L. Copeland-Hanzas Carrie Cruz Martha Deiss Christopher Delmas Catherine Delneo

Sarah L. Dopp Jamie Duggan Gary Farrell Robert Furst Suzanne Furst James Gallagher Marjorie Garfield Rokes Garland Alexandra Garrett Rachael Garvey Sherri Geimer Peter Gilbert Jenne Greaves Andrew Greene Peter Griffin Elise Guyette Roberta Harold Dwight Harrington Jake Hemmerick Victor Henningsen Liam Hilferty Christina Hirsch Phil Holland Makayla Hough Penrose Jackson Marilyn Jeffrey Steven Jeffrey Diane Kemble Stephen Kidder Hannah Kirkpatrick Brian Lindner

Carl Lisman Sara Lisniansky Melody Brook Mackin Ion Mathewson Mike McRaith Barbara Mieder Christy Mihaly Don Miller Lori Morse Melinda Moulton Joshua Muse Ryan Newswanger Kathleen O'Connor Katharine O'Donnell David Olsen Lisa Olsen Michele Pagan Ann Park Richard Park Cyrus Parker Barbara Peck Andrew Perchlik Brenda Perkins Stephen Perkins Deborah Pettingill Mike Pieciak Fred Pond Jen Purcell Arthur Ramsey

Nancy Remsen

Jeff Roberts

Laura Rooney Kay Schlueter Dawn Schneiderman David Schutz Ina Smith Johnson Roger Stone Mr. Charles Storrow **Juls Sundberg** Margaret Tamulonis Cristina Tejada Elise Thorsen Roberta Tracy Sophia Trigg Nicholas Ward Meg Wheaton-Book Jonathan Williams William Wilson Timber Wright



President's Report - S. Crocker Bennett II

Welcome to the VHS's 2022-2023 Annual Report. This October will mark the end of my second year as president of the VHS. As last year, I can state that the Society is in great shape and what follows is almost entirely good news.

First, I would like to take the time to thank all our members for remaining faithful to the organization over the years. Thank you also to those non-member donors who may chance to read this report. And thank you to Governor Scott and the Vermont legislature who understand the VHS's crucial role preserving and presenting our state's long and proud past and continue to support us with much-needed funding.

We closed out fiscal year 2023 (FY23) in good financial shape. As noted above, contributions for the year exceeded budget projections. Grant income remains strong. Our income from the museum has grown significantly, primarily due to the bus tours who bring tourists to see the capital city and the State House in the late summer and autumn. We are now the primary draw for these tours and enjoy welcoming our neighbors and helping them to learn about Vermont.

Some highlights from the just-closed FY23:

We finally hosted the long-delayed (due to Covid) Vermont Eats! The Italian Experience in Barre. This was held at Pearl Street Pizza in Barre and quickly sold out. Moreover, we were able to bring back our Freedom and Unity Luncheon held again at the Capital Plaza.

As noted above, our Vermont history fans want content, and in FY23 we did not disappoint them. We produced 75 additional videos highlighting the amazing objects preserved within our collections.

From Congress, we secured the funding necessary to create open storage galleries at the Vermont History Center in Barre. These galleries will allow more of our collections to be on permanent display. The idea is to display more of our collections, which have heretofore remained in storage, to visitors, while still maintaining the climate control necessary for preservation. The installation of the open storage galleries complete the original vision for the Vermont History Center created in 2002.

We hosted a History Adventure Raffle, which featured a 5-day stay in Rome, Italy, for the winner. It quickly sold out and brought new donors to our doors.

FY23 saw us kick off our *Collecting COVID-19*: A Vermont Story project. Funded by a grant from IMLS (Institute of Museum and Library Services) we will be collecting and archiving over 100 oral histories of Vermonters' experiences during the pandemic. These histories will be woven into a book written by Garret Graff and a limited-series podcast.

Our work with local historical societies goes on with positive changes and increasing cooperation. We moved the LLHSM (League of Local Historical Societies and Museums) Annual Meeting to the spring, with great workshops on artifacts and audience. The move to spring will facilitate local historical societies implementing new presentations/events to have them ready for their

busy summer/fall seasons. We also hosted cataloging workshops for local historical societies and restarted mentorships and site visits around the state.

On the education front, we created several new hands-on history programs for K-12 learners, including in-person and virtual versions of *Pandemics: Then and Now* and the *Green Mountain Parkway Debate.* We have also increased the number of stories and activities on the Vermont History Explorer website (VHS's main resource for Vermont history curriculum and materials for teachers, parents, and students).

As some of you may be aware, VHS experienced the departure of our long-serving Director of Finance and Operations (DFO) during FY23. I am happy to report that Jennifer Blair, who took on the role of DFO in March, has injected new ideas and enthusiasm into the role. She is presently working with Steve Perkins and the Board to adopt a more user-friendly, financial software system that will be more accessible and help facilitate our annual audit. Thank you Jennifer and Steve!

Although our membership is modestly declining, it is not due to members giving up on us. In fact, our membership has shown remarkable loyalty. Once we enroll a new member that person tends to remain a member for many years. The shrinking number of members has more to do with the aging of our membership base and the different ways that

young people interested in Vermont history interact with the VHS. Our sense is that membership is not as important to younger history enthusiasts as are access and content. While membership is declining, visits to our web-based videos, lectures, and events have grown. Also, annual giving is increasing. We believe our visits and donations are growing because we provide more and better content in many forms, and our donors are impressed and willing to help us continue to do so. We need to find new approaches to engage our younger audience who aren't members to the point that they will pay to help us create the content they enjoy. How best to accomplish this is a specific area of focus as we work on our new strategic plan, which is ongoing and will be completed by the end of the present calendar year.

This will be my last report to you as president of this wonderful organization. I have loved serving in various positions on the board and as an officer for over a decade, but it is time to step down. I have it on good authority that our present First Vice-President, Jan Albers, is ready and willing to step into my role. As a published author on Vermont's history, she is well qualified to be your next President.

Bless you all.

S. Crocker Bennett II, President



Director's Report - Steve Perkins

Thank you all for your support, participation, attendance, and interest in the Vermont Historical Society this past year. Visitation at the History Museum, both regular admission and school groups, came roaring back to pre-pandemic levels and beyond. Both online and in-person events were packed and humming with excitement. We can't do this work without you – your membership means the Vermont Historical Society can continue to live our mission that an understanding of the past builds stronger communities.

The past year saw a number of institutional changes that have helped provide increased program and content support in an efficient and meaningful manner. In considering the modern operations of a multi-faceted historical society, it made sense to think about how we organize our work to meet today's needs.

Long operated separately, the library and collections department have been brought together into one unit, the Collections and Access department under new Director of Collections and Access Amanda Gustin. One of the greatest strengths of the Vermont Historical Society is the interplay between archival materials and the physical objects of our past. This realigned department will serve in-house researchers as well as providing rich content through a variety of channels such as web media, physical exhibitions, and our traditional publishing program. A new face in the department is Librarian Kate Phillips, who replaced longtime librarian Paul Carnahan who retired at the end of the last fiscal year.

We've also brought all of our services under one department headed up by Director of Service and Outreach Eileen Corcoran. This very capable group manages education programs, educator support, adult programs, and the varied services we offer to historical societies and small museums statewide.

We've been lucky enough to increase the number of educators on staff and welcomed Danielle Harris-Burnett as Museum Educator and, after saying goodbye to longtime educator Victoria Hughes in April, Outreach Educator Meg Mallory.

Our Stewardship and Public Relations department continues to work with members, donors, foundations, and granting agencies to successfully fund all of the good work you come to expect. In addition to stewardship, this group also manages all of our communications, social media, and guest services at the History Museum.

Finally, our Finance and Operations department is capably helmed by Jennifer Blair who joined us in March after John Grosvenor's exit. Jennifer has the daunting task of managing all of our bookkeeping, financial analysis and reporting, and project management as well as riding herd on our wonderfully complex, beautiful, and sometimes frustrating, idiosyncratic historic headquarters in Barre.

We look forward to seeing you soon. Stop by to meet our new professionals and your old friends. Here's to a wonderful year!

Steve Perkins, Executive Director

FY 2023 Unaudited VHS FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

Statement of Activities

Revenue

	FY 2022	FY 2023
Contributions and Bequests	383,950	870,583
State Appropriation	1,022,891	1,085,032
Investment Income	-306,780	276,779
Admissions, Fees and Earned Income	76,995	76,365
VT History Bookstore Sales	36,038	38,259
State and Federal Grants	320,435	502,669
Other Revenue	191,134	190,552
TOTAL REVENUE	1,724,663	3,040,239

Expenses

	FY 2022	FY 2023
Public Programs	756,743	671,624
Library	429,520	521,644
Membership	248,547	208,490
Museum	424,248	578,599
Administration & Finance	153,779	130,671
Development	233,191	178,248
VT History Bookstore/Guest Services Museum	65,696	59,789
TOTAL EXPENSES	2,311,724	2,349,066

Depreciation of capital assets allocated across expense lines. Total depreciation for FY22 was \$272,756 and for FY23 was \$268,374 Operational revenues and expenses were balanced each year.

Balance Sheet

Assets

	FY 2022	FY 2023
Cash	760,898	917,250
Other Current Assets	376,794	751.644
Investments	2,308,567	2,572,314
Property Plant and Equipment	9,538,087	9,555,399
Depreciation	-3,402,175	-3,670,549
Total Property Plant & Equipment	6,135,913	5,884,850
TOTAL LIABILITIES & NET ASSETS	9,582,172	10,126,059

Liabilities

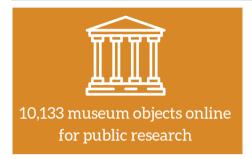
	FY 2022	FY 2023		
Accounts Payable	146,501	17,176		
Short-term Liabilities	174,535	160,871		
Mortgage Payable	976,854	977,594		
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,297,890	1,155,641		
Net Assets				
	FY 2022	FY 2023		
Beginning Net Assets	FY 2022 8,892,959	FY 2023 8,279,279		
Beginning Net Assets Change in Net Assets				



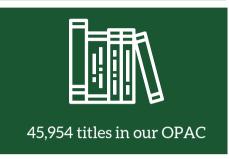
Strategy One:

Provide Vermonters and Vermonters-at-heart the resources to access Vermont's rich historical collections from anywhere in the world.

We continued our planning work to create a statewide digital platform for non-governmental records on Vermont history and culture, piloted our metadata standards, aided researchers near and far, and ongoing digitization, cataloging, inventory, and processing work.







Thank you for getting back to me, and for your patient and helpful explanation. Dealing with you has been a great pleasure. Thank you again and best of luck!

-Grateful Researcher



Most Searched for Terms in the Museum Catalog

Communion Medical

Doll Sterling Abenaki
Peeler Bicentennial

Baseball Clasp Hair Fair Printing Press





VHS is partnering with the Vermont Department of Libraries, and Vermont State Archives on a statewide collections platform.

Everything was laid out so well that it was easy to work through the materials. Highly efficient!

-VHS Donor

<u>Strategy One Supporters in FY23:</u>

Gladys Krieble Delmas Foundation, Institute of Museum & Library Services, John M. Bissell Foundation, National Historical Publications & Records Commission, St. Andrew's Society of Vermont Scholarship Foundation, Vermont Judicial Historical Society, and generous individual donors.



Strategy Two:

We will recognize and support local history efforts; understanding local societies are an integral part of sharing and preserving Vermont's story.

A year of service and partnership with Vermont's over 190 local historical societies and museums included multiple conferences and workshops, new initiatives to promote local history, and expanded resources such as the LLHSM Lending Library.









History in the 252

History in the 252 aims to highlight a "nugget" of history from each municipality in Vermont. The website was launched via a display in the State House in April.



I rush to open (the enewsletter) and see what's happening. It's great that events all over the state are listed so that people can have choices on entertainment or expanding their knowledge.

-Local History Enews subscriber





The Local History Gallery featured exhibits on the Common Cracker and Vermonters at Work

Keep up the good work! Anyone who didn't attend this meeting really lost out.

-LLHSM Conference Attendee

Strategy Two Supporters in FY23:

National Historical Publications & Records Commission, Walter Cerf Community Fund, The Alan Weiss Fund at VHS, and generous individual donors.



Strategy Three:

Vermonters will increase their knowledge of our state's past and understand how their unique experience impacts and shapes this ongoing narrative. Guests will enrich their visit through deeper understanding of Vermont and its people.

This year we nearly doubled the amount of Vermont history video content featuring items from our collection and stories and places around the state. We finally hosted the long-awaited Vermont Eats! event and look forward to more programs that engage people in history and culture through storytelling and good food.







I am grateful that such a profound time in Vermont will be preserved.

-Senator Patrick Leahy on Collecting COVID-19: A Vermont Story



YouTube Vermont History Content FY23

360 New Subscribers 65,500 Total Views 2,500 Hours of Content Consumed Most Popular Video: This Place in History: First Ski Tow in the U.S. (3,665 views)





Our Collections videos and This Place in History segments continue to inspire further exploration into the people, places, and events that make up Vermont's story.

YouTube recommended this video to me. It was so interesting!
-YouTube Subscriber

Strategy Three Supporters in FY23:

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Vermont, Institute of Museum and Library Services, Lake Champlain Basin Program, Vermont Arts Council, and generous individual donors.



Strategy Four:

To build resilient and connected communities, students will understand Vermont's history and its place in the broader world.

We engaged with more students in person for our Hands-on History programs, History for Homeschoolers, and Vermont History Day than ever before. Virtual programs and new content on Vermont History Explorer allowed us to serve even more students from near and far.



4,900 students served through Museum programs





Thank you for letting us come and play games. We liked trying new games like dominoes, graces, marbles, sack races, jacks and bean bag toss. We had an amazing time!

-Barre City Elementary School third graders



Hands-On History Programs

You Be the Historian → Mapping Vermont History → Letters from VT Civil War Soldiers
From Italy to Vermont: Exploring Immigration → Pandemics Then & Now
Town Meeting and the Green Mountain Parkway





New content on the Vermont History Explorer website includes stories on Alexander Twilight, Lucy Terry Prince, Tropical Storm Irene, and immigrant farm workers

This has been a great experience for my students. I'm looking forward to next year! -Vermont History Day Teacher

Strategy Four Supporters in FY23:

Community National Bank, George W. Mergens Foundation, Institute of Museum & Library Services, Jack and Dorothy Byrne Foundation, Johnson Family Foundation Fund, KeyBank, The M&T Charitable Foundation, National History Day, Vermont Mutual Insurance Group, and generous individual donors.

We are deeply grateful to you, our many donors and members, who help preserve Vermont's rich history, so each generation can learn from the legacy of our past. Your generous contributions provide the critical support needed to host public programs, educate students, present exhibits, publish unique stories, and preserve and share Vermont's treasures.

The Legacy Circle is comprised of individuals who share a love of learning, a sense of wonder about Vermont, and a commitment to ensuring our cultural and scientific heritage is passed to future generations. By supporting the Vermont Historical Society through an estate or life income gift, these individuals have recognized the timeless value of VHS's work and the enduring place it has in Vermont history.

Dawn K. Andrews Anonymous Jane Campbell Jack Carter Michael and Laurie Curtis Rolf Diamant Sarah L. Dopp John Phipard Dumville

Mr. David T. Edsall

Leah G. Goat J. Kevin Graffagnino Mark and Julie Hudson Penrose Jackson John A. Leppman Linda and Richard Marek Barbara and Wolfgang Mieder Addison and Adelaide Minott Martha E. Nye

Kay and Max Schlueter Richard B. Smith Lola Van Wagenen and George Burrill Nick and Leslie Ward Laura Warren Allen Rice Yale, Jr.

The 1838 Society, named in honor of the organization's founding year, recognizes loyal individuals, families, and organizations based on their lifetime giving of \$5,000 or more to the Vermont Historical Society. Members of the 1838 Society are among a timeless cadre of philanthropists who envision a future of infinite opportunity for VHS.

Maple (100,000+)

A. D. Henderson Foundation, Inc.

Allen L. Stratton Trust

Anonymous

Barbara J. Beecher Estate

Joan T. Bok

J. Brooks Buxton Estate

Cabot Creamery Cooperative

Sarah L. Dopp Ellison Foundation Ronald J. York Estate

Fiduciary Charitable Foundation

Albert H. Gordon Mrs. Serena Hatch

IBM

Institute of Museum and Library Services

J. Warren and Lois Howe McClure Barbara and Wolfgang Mieder H. Nicholas Muller III and Carol A.

Muller Estate

National Endowment for the

Humanities

National Life Group Foundation, Inc.

Mrs. Shirley Nichols David Perrin Terry Phillips

Archbishop Jason H. Sanderson Save America's Treasures Program State of Vermont, Governor's Office

Karen K. Steele

Peter Swift and Diana McCargo

The Gordon Fund Times Argus

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

Lola Van Wagenen and George Burrill

Vermont Housing and Conservation Board

Vermont Humanities Council Walter Cerf Community Fund Nick and Leslie Ward

Alan H. Weiss Estate

Oak (\$50,000 - \$99,999)

Alcvon Foundation Alma Gibbs Donchian Foundation Hazel J. Anderson Estate

Eleanor Angell Estate Argosy Foundation

Cynthia H. Babbott Living Trust

Mrs. Nina Bacon

Bay and Paul Foundations, Inc.

Central Vermont Public Service Corporation

Marianne C. Ciotti Estate Nicholas R. Clifford and

Deborah Pickman Clifford

Virginia Low Coolidge Nancy L. Dodge Estate

Skip and Wendy Farrell Fidelity Foundation

Mrs. Marjorie P. Fisher

Margot J. George Estate George W. Mergens Foundation

Jack and Dorothy Byrne Foundation

Jessie B. Cox Charitable Trust

KeyBank

Stephen B. Martin McClure Foundation

Marion Galbraith Merrill Estate Dorothy and John Mitchell

Kendall A. Mix Joann H. Nichols Estate Northfield Savings Bank Sanborn Partridge Paul and Virginia Cabot Charitable Trust Judith and James Pizzagalli Malcolm and Gladys Severance St. Andrews Society of Vermont Scholarship Foundation Janet M. Strauss Verizon, Inc. Vermont Department of Libraries Vermont Historical Society Trust WCAX Mount Mansfield Community Television, Inc. Frederick and Constance West Windham Foundation Woodstock Foundation, Inc.

Yankee Publishing, Inc. Birch (\$25,000 - \$49,999) Patricia Passmore Alley Dawn K. Andrews Anonymous Crocker Bennett and Christina Boerner John and Mary Carnahan Chittenden Bank Community Fund Virginia L. Close Family Trust Community National Bank Carmen L. Dente John Phipard Dumville Ruth Burt Ekstrom Freeman Foundation Judy Geer and Dick Dreissigacker Gladys Krieble Delmas Foundation J. Kevin Graffagnino and Leslie Hasker Hugh and Shana Griffiths Teresa Griswold Hestnes Family Mr. and Mrs. Harold Hestnes, Esq. Edward A. Hoyt, Jr. Estate Peter S. Jennison Estate Johnson Family Foundation Fund Lane Press, Inc. John A. Leppman Lisman Family Brigadier General Edwin Loren Little Bob and Polly Maguire Maple Capital Management, Inc. Marie H. Ankeny Charitable Legacy Fund Robert A. Mello and Priscilla K. Reidinger George D. Milne Family Addison and Adelaide Minott Monterey Fund, Inc. Lyman Orton Patrick Foundation The Honorable Louis P. Peck Katharine and E. Miles Prentice III

Mr. Fletcher D. Proctor

H. Driscoll Reid Family

Grant and Jo Reynolds

Robert and Virginia Mitchell Charitable Remainder Trust Kay and Max Schlueter Gary and Kate Shattuck Ms. Anne F. Spencer Roger and Kit Stone Tirzah J. Sweet Trust The Boston Foundation W. Russell and Caroline W. Todd Turrell Fund Mrs. Charles E. Tuttle, Jr. Union Mutual of Vermont Companies Vermont Department of Buildings and General Services Mr. Robert T. Wetherbee Trust Virginia C. Wood Christopher S. Wren

Ash (\$10,000 - \$24,999) Alice A. Adams Mrs. George D. Aiken W. Thomas Anderson Iean L. Andrews Anonymous Mimi Baird Susan C. Beers BlueCross BlueShield of Vermont Elizabeth and Theodore Bogner Braxton Fund, Inc. Randy and Andrea Brock John Cadwell Jacqueline Calder

Douglas and Katie Campbell Jane Campbell and Tadas Zilius Levin Campbell Cargill Animal Nutrition David C. Carv

Mary and Walter Ciaschini Trust City of Barre Anne Straiton Conlin Estate David Greenewalt Charitable Trust

Allen F. Davis, Ph.D. Marlene Dietz

Dorothea S. Jones Living Trust Dorothy N. Burnette Estate Dorothy and Jim Douglas Muriel Low Durgin

Dwight Asset Management Company Mrs. Betty Ann Dzelzitis

Frank B. Easton, Jr. Mary Edmunds Trust Mary Beardsley Fenn Susan and Don Foster Joan Fuller

James and Susan Gallagher Robert T. Gannett, Esq. Genealogical Society of Vermont Neil and Margot Goodwin

Green Mountain Power Corporation

Burt and Marjorie Hamrell Mary Brady Hart Estate Harvey and Pamela Geiger Charitable Fund

Patricia L. Haslam

Richard O. Hathaway Hazelett Corporation Nancy D. Hill Barbara J. Holt Estate Mark Hudson Joan Huguenin Penrose and Schuyler Jackson John M. Bissell Foundation KeyBank Foundation

Laurance & Mary Rockefeller/ Woodstock Foundation Fund Laurence W. Leonard

Norman L. Lewis Lintilhac Foundation, Inc. Carl and Deborah Lisman

Lucy Downing Nisbet Charitable Fund

Mrs. Viola L. Luginbuhl Peter T. Mallary R. DeWitt Mallary Linda and Richard Marek Mascoma Savings Bank Foundation

Dr. John E. Mazuzan, Jr. Robert and Dorothy McAllister Mr. John S. McCormick, Jr. Merchants Bank Foundation, Inc. Virginia W. Mitchell

Montpelier Community Fund

Amy and Joseph Morel

National Grid USA Service Corporation

National History Day

National Society of Colonial Dames of America in the State of Vermont Oakland Foundation

Sarah and Duncan Ogden Mr. and Mrs. James H. Ottaway, Jr. Harriet Stone Patrick

Paul Frank + Collins P.C. Raymond and Jean Pecor Faith L. Pepe

Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Phillips, Jr.

PhotoArk

Ms. Aileen B. Pinkerton Nancy and Bob Pope Richard E. and

Deborah L. Tarrant Foundation

Alban Richey III and Margaret E. Richey (dec.) Pat Robins and Lisa Schamberg Anita and Gary Rogers Louise and Andres Roomet

Rosamond Kent Sprague Estate The Honorable Thomas P. Salmon

Stella and Walter Sargent Andrew F. Saxe

Michael and Nancy Sherman

Craig Sim William W. Steele Stowe Street Emporium Mr. Frank A. Suchomel, Jr. Steven C. Swett Dr. Winn L. Taplin TD Banknorth

The Redducs Foundation

Rhoda W. Teagle

Dave and Pat Thomas
Vermont Agency of Transportation
Vermont Arts Council
Vermont Business Magazine
Vermont Division for
Historic Preservation
Vermont Mutual Insurance Group
Vermont State Employees Credit Union
Ms. Nancy Ann Walker
Laura Warren
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.
Donald and Patricia Whelpley
Whitman Communications, Inc.
Wonder & Wisdom

Beech (\$5,000 - \$9,999)

Laura P. Abbott Adelard A. and

Valeda Lea Roy Foundation

Anonymous

Peter Anthony and Marsha Kincheloe

Atwater Kent Estate David and Joanne Austin Mr. Hamilton V. Bail Bates & Murray, Inc. Carmen Beck

Benevity Community Impact Fund

James M. Betts, M.D. Black River Design Lucien J. Bolduc Estate Bond Auto Parts, Inc. Margaret Bracken Mr. Lincoln C. Brownell

Edward Brynn George C. Burrill

Cabot Family Charitable Trust

Calvin Coolidge Presidential Foundation

Carris Financial Corporation and Subsidiary

Jack Carter

Joanna and Stephen Caswell John and Deborah Cave Mary Ann and Bob Chaffee Brianne E. and David S. Chase

William M. Chester, Jr. Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints Concept 2 Rowing Muffie Conlon

Valerie and Kevin Crowley Gainor B. Davis, Ph.D. Denis, Ricker & Brown, Inc.

Dennis J. Devereux

Rolf Diamant and Nora Mitchell Downs Rachlin Martin PLLC John and Heather Dwight

Ellen C. Hill Charitable Remainder Trust

Ellis L. Phillips Foundation

Sylvia Erhart

Estelle H. Gough Trust Gary and Jane Farrell Marguerite H. Ferris Estate Helen M. Flint

Thomas and Dorothy Folger John Follett and Winifred McDowell Foundation for Advancement

in Conservation

Franklin Templeton Charitable

Giving Fund Roger and Gertraud Frey Mr. William B. Gannett Gannett Foundation

Helen Gjessing

Nancy and Christopher Graff

Mr. Frederic C. Guile Andrew F. Gurley

Guy W. Nichols Foundation H.A. Manosh Corporation

Collier Hands

Mr. and Mrs. Roby Harrington III

Ms. Marion O. Harris Dawn Hazelett

Helen P. Dumville Trust

Laura Heller

Gerald and Virginia Hornung
Dr. W. Donald Horrigan
Charles E. Humberger
International Paper Company
Frank and Elaine Ittleman
Mr. Roger D. Jackson

Tim Jerman

John Hancock Financial Services, Inc.

Mrs. Barbara M. Jordan Marion Kellogg

Preston and Virginia Kelsey

Kate Kenny

Ron and Sandy Kilburn William L. King, Jr. Sibyl V. Kirby Neil J. Kvasnak

Lake Champlain Basin Program Landon Family Foundation Mr. Willis T. Lansford Hubert and Mary Lechevalier Local 22/Local 44 News David M. Ludlum

Lyrasis

Tom and Charlotte MacLeay Main Street Landing Company

R. DeWitt Mallary, Jr.

Marianne G. Faulkner Charitable Trust

Peter and Isabella Martin Jon D. McKee Estate Mr. Keniston P. Merrill Carolyn Crowley Meub Microsoft Corporation John and Karen Miller

Ron Miller

Vera B. Millham Estate New England Power Service

Company, Inc. Graham Stiles Newell

Martha E. Nye and Mary Ann Barnes

Mr. Richard B. Nye

Ms. Ruth Partridge Katherine Paterson Steve and Galen Perkins

Steve and Galen Perkins
Karl Pfister III
Phoenix Publishing
Pike Industries
Pizzagalli Foundation
Philip and Roberta Puschel
Randolph National Bank
Stewart and Dorothy Read
James and Debra Reardon
John and Patti Reid
Stephen D. Reid

Gene and Julie Richards Robert F. Cooper Foundation Dr. Charles A. Robinson

Roman Catholic Diocese of Burlington

Peter Rosengarten John and Ann Runnette

Mr. and Mrs. George P. Sakellaris

Mr. Sheafe Satterthwaite

Inge Schaefer

Shelburne Shipyard, Inc. Mrs. Ann Smallwood Richard Walbridge Spaulding

Mary C. Speare

Split Rock Charitable Foundation Elizabeth Steele and Scott Hammond

William and Judy Stevens Helen Irwin Stoddard Dr. Neil R. Stout Howard and Linda Strong

Swenson Granite Company, LLC Swets Information Services, Inc.

Mr. Stephen C. Terry The Flow of History The Rutland Herald

The William Bryant Foundation

Joan Thorndike

Joan Tomasi and Bill Estabrook

TPS Eastern Region
Travelhost of Vermont
Vermont Association of
Snow Travelers (VAST)
Vermont Commission on Women

Education & Research Foundation

Vermont Country Store Vermont Magazine Vermont Public Radio Vermont Tent Company Vermont-NEA, Inc. Vermontvacation.com Roderic and Patricia Vitty Waitsfield and Champlain Valley Telecom

Washington Electric Cooperative WDEV Radio Vermont Group The Honorable Peter F. Welch and Ms. Margaret Cheney

William and Mary Wilson

The Freedom & Unity Circle celebrates and recognizes the commitment and generosity of individuals, families, and organizations who give at a leadership level. Recognition in the Freedom & Unity Circle begins with an unrestricted pledge or cash contribution of \$1,000 or more. These gifts provide critical, immediate-use funds for VHS's public programs, educational initiatives, exhibit support, and areas of greatest need.

Visionary (\$25,000+)

H. Nicholas Muller III and Carol A. Muller Estate Karen K. Steele

Steward (\$10,000 - \$24,999)

Alcyon Foundation Anonymous Barbara and Wolfgang Mieder

Ambassador (\$5,000 - \$9,999)

Ruth Burt Ekstrom
National Life Group
Foundation, Inc.
Lyman Orton
Rosamond Kent Sprague Estate
Roger and Kit Stone
Lola Van Wagenen and
George Burrill

Curator (\$2,500 - \$4,999)

Virginia Low Coolidge Sarah L. Dopp Hugh and Shana Griffiths Mary C. Speare Nick and Leslie Ward

Preservationist (\$1,000 - \$2,499)

Dawn K. Andrews Anonymous David and Joanne Austin Susan C. Beers Crocker Bennett and Christina Boerner Jacqueline Calder David C. Cary Joanna and Stephen Caswell David and Edna Curtin Bob and Joyce Desautels Dorothy and Jim Douglas Elizabeth H. Dow, Ph.D. Gary and Jane Farrell Roger and Gertraud Frey James and Susan Gallagher Judy Geer and Dick Dreissigacker Peter Gilbert and Cynthia Char Nancy and Christopher Graff Peter and Maryellen Griffin

Tori and John Hart Mrs. Serena Hatch Penrose and Schuyler Jackson John A. Leppman Carl and Deborah Lisman Linda and Richard Marek Robert A. Mello and Priscilla K. Reidinger Don Miller Steve and Galen Perkins Judith and James Pizzagalli Nancy and Bob Pope Katharine and E. Miles Prentice III Philip and Roberta Puschel Stewart and Dorothy Read Robert F. Cooper Foundation Kay and Max Schlueter Peter Weith and Karen Fondacaro Constance F. West William and Mary Wilson Woodstock Inn & Resort Christopher S. Wren

Designated Contributions \$1,000+

Education Vermont Humanities Council

Ethan Allen: The Man & The Myth Alchemist Brewery Alma Gibbs Donchian Foundation Argosy Foundation Dr. David Gary Fassler, M.D. Lintilhac Foundation, Inc. Northfield Savings Bank Oakland Foundation Twincraft Skincare

Exhibitions James and Judith Pizzagalli League of Local Historical Societies & Museums
Walter Cerf Community Fund

Leahy Library
Anonymous
Billings Farm & Museum
John and Mary Carnahan
Sarah L. Dopp
Ruth Burt Ekstrom
John M. Bissell Foundation
Kay and Max Schlueter
St. Andrew's Society of Vermont
Scholarship Foundation
Vermont Judicial Historical Society

Mario D. and Rose T. Lorenzini Fellowship The Mario D. Lorenzini Trust

Public Programming BlueCross BlueShield of Vermont Vermont Arts Council

Summer Interns Harvey and Pamela Geiger Charitable Fund

Vermont History Center Spaulding High Class of 1960

Vermont History Day 2023 Community National Bank George W. Mergens Foundation Jack and Dorothy Byrne Foundation Johnson Family Foundation Fund KeyBank

National History Day Peter Swift and Diana McCargo The M&T Charitable Foundation Vermont History Museum Montpelier Community Fund

The Circle of Friends recognizes those individuals and organizations who have made unrestricted and/or restricted contributions to the Vermont Historical Society during the year, totaling less than \$1,000.

Diamond (\$750 - \$999)

Benevity Community Impact Fund Kathryn Sullivan

Platinum (\$500 - \$749)

Jan Albers and Paul Monod Fred and Linda Brownson Mark Bushnell and Susan Clark Don and Marty Dewees John Phipard Dumville Thomas and Dorothy Folger Hilarie Gade and John Peters Robert and Sharon Gardner Marjorie Garfield and Art Edelstein Mrs. Dorothy Gavin Glenmede Donor-Advised Fund Victor Henningsen and Susan McCaslin Nancy Hill and Clive Gray Gerald and Virginia Hornung Jerold and Traudy Jacobson Mary and Michael Kenny Marilyn Larkin Robert and Dorothy McAllister Amy and Joseph Morel JoAnne and Timothy Murad Mr. Fletcher D. Proctor James and Debra Reardon Ms. Alice L. Shaner-Simpson Michael and Nancy Sherman Swenson Granite Company, LLC David G. White

Gold (\$250 - \$499)

White River Press

Ann and Roger Allbee Patricia Passmore Alley Janet Ancel Anonymous Peter Anthony and Marsha Kincheloe Bennington Museum Terry Buehner Calvin Coolidge Presidential Foundation Carl Childs Rolf Diamant and Nora Mitchell Jan Eastman and John Marshall John and Judith Farmer Darlyne and Bruce Franzen Mr. William B. Gannett Elizabeth Gilligan Collier Hands Richard and Emily Hausman Jennifer Hopkins Mr. William H. Kirby David and Carlie Krolick Peter and Isabella Martin Ms. Stephanie Martin John Middleton Ron Miller Peter Nelson Claudia M. Noves Anne C. Pearson William Phillips Alban Richey III Peter and Jacqueline Sinclair Susan Stillinger and Mary McCarthy Robert and Gael Strong Steven C. Swett Jerry Switzer and Mary Alice Giannoni Mr. Colin Tait James B. and Beverly C. Thomson The Honorable Peter F. Welch and Ms. Margaret Cheney Donald and Patricia Whelpley Mark Yorra and Catherine Gates

Silver (\$100 - \$249)

Elizabeth Aiken Jim Alic Anonymous Mr. Edwin A. Austin Carl and Penny Baldwin Irene and Ed Barna Mr. Scott A. Bartley James Bayne IV Allen and Martha Beach Lisa and Roger Beaudet Rosalie Belcher Arthur and Carole Bell David Bennion and Pam Greene Ms. Patricia J. Birkhead

J. David and Marianne Book Ben Bosher William and Ruth Botzow Susan Bouchard Brattleboro Historical Society Jeneva and Stu Burroughs Hollis and Alexandre Caillot Alexander Calcagni Jane Campbell and Tadas Zilius Steve Casale Mr. Michael Charter Alan and Pam Cheever Mr. Dale Christie Mary Anne Christie Mrs. Michele Clark Mr. Daniel A. Coane Mr. Gill B. Coates Theodore and Patricia Cochran Mary Colby Collections Care and Conservation Alliance Valerie Conklin Muffie Conlon Sarah L. Copeland-Hanzas Roger and Susan Cox Richard D. Cummings Steven Cummins and Karen Redfearn Brent Curtis Whitney and Barbara Dall Theresa D'Amato and William D'Amato Polly C. Darnell Julie Davis and Bruce Seifer Catherine Delneo JP DeVillars M. J. Diamond, Esq. Mary Jane Dickerson Amy Dickinson Charlie Dindo and Nannette Hood Frank and Joan Donath Jim and Diane Donovan Mack D. Duett Barbara Duffy Rose Duprey

Charles Egner

Nancy Eldred

Sarah Ettinger Frank C. Evans Mrs. Jane N. Ewing Monica Farrington Eric Feidner Gabrielle Fenton Robert J. Fisher Amber Foote Brian Forbes

Freeman, French, Freeman, Inc.

Matthew Gadbois Thomas Gannon

Manuel M. and Mary Garcia, Jr. Glenna Gardner-Wimett

Paul and Eileen Gillies

Lani Golder

J. Kevin Graffagnino and

Leslie Hasker Naomi Graham

Burt and Marjorie Hamrell

Allison Harig

Bernadette and Dwight Harrington

Marvin and Barbara Harvey Mr. William Harwood

Alec Hastings

Beth Hayslett and Tim Brennan

Cassandra Hemenway Jake Hemmerick Mr. Kenneth J. Hertz Mr. Terence M. Hines Mr. Phil Holland Irene Horbar

Ms. Janet R. Houghton

Maria Hoyt Mark Hudson

Michael and Meg Huffman

Helen Hutton Leah Jacobs Mr. Travis B. Jacobs

Keith Jakeman and Chad Phillips

John and Susan Janty Tim Jerman

Debbie and Glenn Johansen

Mark W. Johnson Kayla Julow

William Jessup

William and Jen Kaigle Ms. Adriene Katz Kathleen M. Kenny Connie Kite Carol Kittredge Scott Knowland

Ron and Anita Krauth The Honorable Madeleine Kunin Chuck Lacy and Gaye Symington

Chico Lager and Yvette Pigeon

Lori Lavallee

Ms. Sylvia Lazarnick Brian Lindner Mr. William Lizotte Brian Logan Gary and Betty Lord

Audrey Macie Despina Makredes Antoinette Maniatty Mr. Charles E. Marchant Dr. Howard B. Marcus Tony and Jackie Marro

Jeffrey and Tina Marshall Karen Matthews

Gloria and Robert McEwen Robert and Polly McEwing

Paul McGovern

Sybil and Michael McShane Nancy and John Mercer Leigh and Charlie Merinoff Peter and Bunny Merrill

Linda Miller

George D. Milne Family

Donald Mooney

The Honorable Walter Morris

Morris & Lillian P. Gould Foundation Scott and Cheryl Mullins Nicole and J. Garvan Murtha National Society of Colonial Dames

of America in the State of Vermont Anne J. Necker

Dan and Betty Newcomb

Heidi Notaro

Sheldon Novick and Carolyn Clinton

Andrew S. Nuquist Herbert Ogden Suzanne Oliveira Maureen O'Reilly Mrs. Nancy P. Osgood

Charles Ossola and Barbara Wahl

Priscilla Page

Robert and Theresa Paquin Wendy and Bob Parrish

Terry Peck

Giovanna and David Peebles

Katrina Pelkey

Brenda and Steve Perkins

Loretta Pickett Dana Poland William Porter and Martha Alexander Preservation Trust of VT Ms. Carolynn Ranftle Mildred Reardon, M.D. Dover Robinson Ford

Don Robisky

Mr. Stephen Rollins Laural Ruggles Mr. George Russell Shelia Rysz

Alan and Sherry Sancibrian Mr. Gregory Sanford

Elizabeth Scott and Zachary Davis

Paul Sestito

Bruce and Carolyn Shields

Jodi Shippee

Douglas Slaybaugh and

Nancy Hayes Joy and Wes Smith Susan A. Steinhurst William and Judy Stevens Allan and Elisa Storti Jennifer U. Stowell Howard and Linda Strong

Michele Sullivan Tara Sullivan

Mrs. Margaret F. Sunderland

Lewis and Margaret Sussman

Tami Svarfvar Michelle Sweet Pietra Sylvester John Tarbell Gilbert Terrance Alexandra Thayer Polly and John Timken Charles and Mima Tipper Penne Tompkins

Emily Trono Jacquelynne Utton Angela Valentinetti Mrs. Alice C. Van Tuyl Vermont State Archives Ms. Winifred S. Vogt Ms. Cynthia K. Walcott Walter Wallace

Thomas and Julie Waterman

David Webster Mr. Patrick Weeks Josh Welles

Marcia Wheeler and Susan Prager

Dean K. Yates Justin Zartman

Bronze (\$1 - \$99)

Mr. Richard Aiguier Steve Aikenhead Mr. Jason Aldous Ms. Joan F. Alexander Ms. Judith L. Allard Roger and Ann Allbee Ms. Marcia Anderson Robert Anderson W. Thomas Anderson

Patti Arrison Ms. Marilee Attley Rep. Sarita C. Austin Stuart and Melanie Bacon

Dan Bagalio Diana Bain John Baldor, Jr. Lucy Baldwin Barb Barber

Jennifer and Werner Bartlau

Judeen C. Barwood

Daniel Bean and Jeanette Voss

Cynthia Bear Linda Beauchamp Virginia Bechtold Elizabeth D. Beck Jesse Beck

Stephen Belcher Belcher Mrs. Margaret L. Bellak

Peter Bent Ms. Iris Berezin Lynn A. Bonfield

Ms. Michele Braun

Lawerence and Debra Boothe Hollie Bowen and Paul Love Terrence J. Boyle and Robin Worn

Richard P. Brigham Ms. Trudi Brock and Mr. Paul Kristensen Edward Brynn

Edward Brynn Ms. Anne G. Bugbee Ms. Carol Burbank Darla C. Burgess Robert and Maria Burka

Mollie S. Burke Mrs. Aida Busconi David and Kate Cadreact

Harriet E. Cady Mrs. Sheila Calevro Elizabeth A. Camire Diane Campbell Campo di Vino Mr. Jerry Carbone Mark Carboneau Lyndon B. Carew Jr. Ms. Lilian Diana Carlisle

Stephen Carr Rita Caslani

Rudy and Anita Chartier Mrs. Shirley A. Clark

Bonnie Clause and Michael Hogan

Lorrie Colburn Barry Comeau

The Honorable John M. Conroy and

Mrs. Sarah Smith Conroy Caitlin Corkins Amy Cunningham Ms. Martha Calvin Knapp Cushman

Mrs. Allison M. Deen Lisa DeNatale

Connie and Richard Devins

Sandra Doyle

Teresa Doyle and Chris Reed Robert and Kathy DuGrenier

Mr. John K. Dunleavy Ms. Christina B. Dunphy Richard and Nancy Dutton

David Eckhardt
Julia Eddy
Vicki L. Edwards
Ron and Linda Evans
Mr. Peter Falion
Mr. John A. Fatherley
Martha Feltus

Alden L. Fiertz Mary Fillmore Charles K. Fish Lydia Flanagan Skip Flanders Mr. Alan Florucci Denise Ford Greg Forte

Kelly and David Foss Ms. Priscilla B. Fox Samuel Frank

Mr. Marvin F. Galarneau Ms. Maxine Garfinkel Monica Garthaffner Michael Gilbar

H. Allen Gilbert and Lila Richardson

Elsa Gilbertson

Jeffry Glassberg and Amanda Bodell

Ms. Carol Goldstein

Karin W. Gottlieb and Jack Sabon

Gloria Goulet Lelia Greenewalt Kay Gregoire Brian Guimond

Hannaford Food and Drug

Elizabeth Hansen Edith T. Harding Nancy Hartman Mark Healey

Karen Heath and Christopher Howe

Dr. Hylon J. Heaton, III Jon and Barbara Hebert

Jim Hoag Tom Honigford

David and Priscilla Hooper

Cecelia Hunt

Frank and Elaine Ittleman Mrs. Nancy D. Janson William W. Jenney Barbara Johnson Ms. Katherine Quimby Johnson Kenneth and Janney Johnston

Abraham Jones Ms. Georgia Joyal

Cynthia and Maurice Keenan Joseph and Elizabeth Kittel

Marian S. Kittell Mr. Alan C. Knapp

Edward and Dona Koenemann Andrew and Jenny Kolovos Lorraine Kretchman Catherine Krueger

Jeffery and Lee Lackmeyer David and Kathryn Larsen Joshua Lascell and Isabella Martin

Catharine Lawless Leslie Leggett James Lewis

Ms. Katherine S. Lewis Colin Lewis-Beck Michael Lewis-Beck Mr. John E. Lord Vito and Patricia Macaluso

Ms. Cassandra Major R. DeWitt Mallary, Jr. Klaire and Douglas Martin Larry and Sue Martin Connie and Jeffrey May

Julie A. May Anne McDougall Susan McDowell Mike McGovern

Howard and Nancy McRae Mr. Christopher McVeigh Mr. Timothy Meehan Duane and Carol Merrill Bridget and Nick Meyer Susan Michaelis

Susan Michaelis
Sarah and Ed Miller
Addison Minott
Mr. Philip Moros
John Muller
Robert M. Murphy
Robert and Dorsey Naylor

Gordon and Nancy Olsen Mr. Reginald E. Orvis Elinor Osborn Kate Owen

Kate Owen Theresa Pallone

Hester and Gordon Paterson Mrs. Peggy J. Peabody Neil and Carleen Pelsue Ms. Dorothea Penar Robert Penney Sen. Andrew Perchlik Albert J. Perry

Kristin Peterson-Ishaq and

Mousa Ishaq Ms. Beverly Petrelis Ms. Carol Pierce Ms. Myra Poland Fred Pond

Margaret Pond and James Rader

Mr. Richard C. Pond, Jr.

Joan Radner

Ms. Jane G. Radocchia Ms. Linda Radtke Jervis Thomas B. Ragle Mr. Hans L. Raum, Jr. Mr. Richard P. Reed Clinton and Carol Reichard

Ms. Elisha P. Renne Bill Rice Anne C. Riddell Rise Up Bakery Richard Ritter Mrs. Jane Robinson John Rodenburg

John Rodenburg
Mr. Richard M. Roderick
Anita and Gary Rogers
Barbara Roggeveen
Joanne and Wendell Rose
Judy P. Rosenstreich
Sanford Rouse
Jennifer Safford

David J. Sargent Judith Scheibel

Judith and James Scoville Stephanie Segretto Sharon Historical Society Curt Simonson

Ms. Janice M. Smith Laurie Smith-Frailey

Kerri E. Surridge

Patricia Snee-Mack and Arthur Mack

Mr. Charles Storrow Ms. Carroll C. Strickland Alf R. Strom-Olsen Skip and Marilyn Sturman

Susan Sussman Mr. Stephen C. Terry Charles and Joan Tetzlaff Mrs. Patricia J. Thompson Robert Tortolani, M.D. Ms. Maida F. Townsend Robert and Sarah Treat Kyle and Randy Treis Arthur D. Trezise Mr. Richard W. Turner

Gail Tuscany Ms. Gwen Tuson Carol Urso

Ms. Jessica Van Deren

Lauren Van Deren Mr. Jason Varricchione

Patricia Vibert Eric Ward

Ms. Laura Waterman Brian Mark Weber Prof. Robert E. Weir

Reginald and Elizabeth Welch Mr. James C. Werkheiser

Lisa Wernhoff and Michele Curren

Henry and Sandra White Patricia R. Wiley John E. Willey Bob and Sandy Willey Annie Williams Martha Heidi Willis

Kari Winter Dolf and Mary Jane Wirsing

Diane Wishinski Robert and Ann Wood Ruth Workman

David Wright and Mary Lou Willits

Ouida C. M. Young Helen E. Zecher Bob Zeliff

Thomas F. Ziobrowski M.D. and

Beth Williams Mr. David G. Zsido

Donors to the Library Collection

Dan Bagalio James Barry

George and Paula Bellerose Black River Academy and Historical Society

Bridgeport Public Library and Bridgeport History Center

Lt. Col. Herman C. Brown Hazel Thomas Burns Kerrie Bushway

Jacqueline Calder H. Gregory Campbell, Jr. John and Mary Carnahan Joanna and Stephen Caswell

Center for Woodstock History Robert O. Christensen Ms. Louise Coates

Edwin and Nancy Colodny

Sarah Curtis Eileen Cyr

M. J. Diamond, Esq. Sarah L. Dopp Ms. Cara Dunn Art Edelstein Paula Emery Tom Fels

Gale Finlayson Charles K. Fish Mr. Paul Friday

Rickey Gard Diamond and Stephen McArthur

Alice Gelbar

Peter Gilbert and Cynthia Char Teresa and Andrew Greene

Mr. Norman Hart

Paul Heller and Marianne Kotch

Dr. Elliott W. Hoffman

Janet Husband Michael J. Jarvis Elizabeth Kanell Karen King Jo Ellen Kuebler

Senator Patrick J. Leahy and Mrs. Marcelle P. Leahy

Robert Lott

Mr. Charles E. Marchant Erika McCormack

Lt. Col. William R. McKern

David P. Miller

Monkton Museum and

Historical Society

Mt. Calvary Commandery #1/

Knights Templar Gerard Mullen Lisa Mullerauh

Nashua Historical Society Norwalk Public Library

Nancy Ott Kate Owen

Stephen and Galen Perkins

Joan Pfingsten Rudolph Polli Laura E. Preston David Ricketts Victor Rolando Deb Roy Alan E. Rubel Mary Jane Russell

Richard and Barbara Saunders

Alvin Schaut

Kay and Max Schlueter Nancy Schumm Lise Shallberg

Bruce and Carolyn Shields Stephen and Peg Siciliano Sanford Simmons
Joy Simons
Wendy Simpers
Kendall L. Smith
Donna Chaff Specian
Jan St. Cyr
Charles Taylor

Alexandra Thayer Robert Turcot Nancy Twitchell Carmen D. Valentino Ms. Robin Van Mechelen Vermont Civil War Hemlocks Wendy Wallace Waterbury Historical Society Western Kentucky University Special Collections Library Ouida C. M. Young Elaine Zorbas

Donors to the Museum Collection

Benevolent and
Protective Order of Elks
Richard Blake
Susanna Bowman
Warren F. Broderick
Justin Bunnell
Paul Carnahan and
Eve Jacobs-Carnahan
Joanna and Stephen Caswell
Carol Scott Cook
Sarah L. Dopp
Beaver and Loa Jane Dragon
Fairbanks Museum

Tom Fels
Edward and Denise Ferrari
Marjorie Garfield and
Art Edelstein
John Goff
Aaron and Rebecca Goldberg
J. Kevin Graffagnino
Amanda and Matt Gustin
Ms. Darla Hartt
Neal Hogan
Martha Lemmon Inglese
Stephen D. Joslin
Elizabeth Kanell

Senator Patrick J. Leahy and
Mrs. Marcelle P. Leahy
Andrew Liptak
Don Mandelkorn
Mr. William R. Marks, Esq.
Philip Brian Scott
Marjorie J. Strong
Roberta Tracy and
Dan Boomhower
Kristin Wells
Patty Wesley and Garry Schaedel

Members help the Vermont Historical Society care for its priceless collections, present engaging public programs and innovative exhibitions, and serve more than 5,000 students, teachers, and young people each year. Thanks to the support of the following individuals, families, and organizations, we can preserve the past, inform the present, and promote Vermont's shared legacy for future generations.

Business Memberships

Supporter

Concept 2 Rowing Vermont Society of Land Surveyors

Individual/Family Memberships

Principal

Mrs. Judith M. Buechner Newton Garland Prospero Gogo, Jr. and Amy Lilly Neil and Margot Goodwin Amy Lilly John and Karen Miller JoAnne and Timothy Murad Stephen and Ann Singiser Kathryn Sullivan Joan Tomasi and Bill Estabrook

Sustaining Ann Aspell

Robert W. Bermudes Jr. David and Mary Bowers John and Carroll Cabot John and Deborah Cave Leo and Patricia Coutu John Crabbe and Manon O'Connor Erin DeSautels Frank and Joan Donath Thomas J. and Adrienne R. Donohue Susan Y. Dyke Elizabeth Gilligan Barbara E. Gilman Collier Hands Victor Henningsen and Susan McCaslin Mr. Roger D. Jackson Diane Kemble Kathleen M. Kenny Peter and Claudia Kinder Walter and Lois Liggett Karen and Carl Maklad William Mares and Christine Hadsel Anne Craige McNay and Colin S. McNay Sybil and Michael McShane

Ronald Miller and Jackie Fischer
National Society of
Colonial Dames of America
in the State of Vermont
Katherine Paterson
Rudolph Polli
Jan Rozendaal
Katherine and William Schubart
Amity Shlaes Lipsky
Andy Shuford and Jeff Prescott
Dr. Neil R. Stout
Bob Summers and Orly Yadin
Steven C. Swett
The Canadian Club of Barre VT
John and Ellen Thompson

Associate Jan Albers and Paul Monod Jim Alic Peter Anthony and Marsha Kincheloe Julia Barstow and Chris Larsen Stephen Beck Susan C. Beers Arthur and Carole Bell Jeff and Julie Benay James M. Betts, M.D. Hollie Bowen and Paul Love Edward Brynn Mark Bushnell and Susan Clark Diane Campbell Britanny and Ernesto Cantu Bonnie Clause and Michael Hogan Brian and Anne Collins Elena Daniell Allen F. Davis, Ph.D. Mary Jane Dickerson Prudence Doherty and Thomas Buckley Mr. David T. Edsall

Frank C. Evans Mr. Cedric H. Farrow Mike Feist Gerald and Anne Francis Robert and Sharon Gardner Grand Isle Historical Society Barbara J. Hampton and Howard W. Fielding Jennifer Hopkins William Jessup Claire Kluskens Kim Knepp-Halsmer and Thaddaeus Halsmer Ron and Anita Krauth Chip and Linka Lewis Bradford and Carol Little Alida Lund Holly Lupien and Winston Good Thomas MacLeay Patricia and Christopher Meriam Claudia M. Noyes Sarah and Duncan Ogden Michael and Janice Orlansky Ms. Linda D. Paradee Giovanna and David Peebles Charles Poltenson and Pamela Crane Mary and Syver Rogstad Newton Rose Archbishop Jason H. Sanderson Mr. Randall Sargent Ann Satterthwaite Timothy Senter Allison and Sriram Srinivasan William and Judy Stevens Josie Strong and Jim Whipple Thetford Historical Society Union Bank Dale and John Wadhams Marcia Wheeler and Susan Prager

Al Ernst

Household

Christopher and Tena Achen Vivienne and Mark Adair Gary and Blanche Adamski Christopher and Elizabeth Agnew Roger and Ann Allbee Polly and Kasey Allen Z. Philip Ambrose and Gretchen Van Slyke

Ms. Marcia Anderson W. Thomas Anderson Patricia Archambeault

Cara Armstrong and Edna King

Mary C. Ashcroft, Esq. Charles and Deadra Ashton

Gary and Patricia Aubin Thomas and Susan Ball

James and Linda Ballard Sean Barnett and Anri Kuwatsuki

Dale and Linda Bartlett
Mr. Scott A. Bartley

Fred and Mary Bashara Max and Beav Bassett

Leslie and Dean Baumann

Daniel Bean and Jeanette Voss Charles and Candace Beaudette

Stephen and Donna Beaupre Allison Belisle and

David VonHolden

Philip and Janie Bell David Bennion and Pam Greene

James and Judith Bernat

Alan Berolzheimer Stephen and Louise Berry

Eric Bessette and Jennifer Baker

John and Ann Blair

Michael and Debra Blakeslee Roger and Susan Bloomfield

Joseph and Anita Bobee

Kenyon Bolton and Amanda Caron

Lawerence and Debra Boothe James and Marcia Bosek

Kellianne and Joseph Bosley

Rene and Mary Bouchard Adam and Mary-Anne Boyce

Jennifer Boyer and Tony Klein

Gayl M. Braisted

Robert and Maureen Brandt

Dona Brown and

Stephen Nissenbaum Eric and Shelley Brown Rodney and Sandra Buck

Lizabeth Burrell and Geoffrey Ginos

Jeneva and Stu Burroughs Butternut Mountain Farm John Buttolph and

Constance Nadeau

Joseph and Diane Byrne Jane Campbell and Tadas Zilius Paul Carnahan and

Eve Jacobs-Carnahan Jasper Caswell-MacCausland

Paul and Sandal Cate Mary Ann and Bob Chaffee Brianne E. and David S. Chase

Alan and Pam Cheever

William M. Chester, Jr. David and Susan Childs

Mr. Dale Christie

Janet Clapp and Rich Clark

Gene and Sue Clark

Mrs. Michele Clark Shirley and Philip Clark

Ellen and Richard Clattenburg

David R. Coates

Mr. Gill B. Coates

Theodore and Patricia Cochran

The Honorable John M. Conroy and

Mrs. Sarah Smith Conroy Mary and Stuart Copans

Laurie Corson and Ben Bearsch Ulilla and Tracy Costello

Michael and Mary Kay Courson

Roger and Susan Cox Judith and John Crowley

Steven Cummins and

Karen Redfearn Ann and Fred Curran

David and Edna Curtin

Laurie and Michael Curtis Martha and Richard Dale

Steve and Wendy Dale Whitney and Barbara Dall

Jean S. Davis

Julie Davis and Bruce Seifer Mary Jo and Daniel Davis

Betsy Day and Randy Williams Nicholas and Elizabeth Deane

Rolf Diamant and Nora Mitchell

Mariessa Dobrick and

William Sartelle David and Magna Dodge Jim and Diane Donovan

Ms. Norma S. Donovan John and Sandra Dooley

Sandra Dovle

Teresa Doyle and Chris Reed Claire and David Duke

Jeremy and Rachel Ebersole

Mr. Nicholas C. Edsall

Peter Elwell and Wendy Harrison David and Marie Engelman

William and Marlene Field Ken and Sharon Finch Mr. Alan Florucci

Darlyne and Bruce Franzen

Freeman, French, Freeman, Inc.

Douglas and Miriam French

A. Corwin and Rosalie Frost

Paul and Shari Gagne

Connell and Nancy Gallagher

Catherine Gallaher and

Roger Goldstein

Manuel M. and Mary Garcia, Jr.

Jack and Donna-Belle Garvin Barbara and Robert George

Thomas M. Gibbs and

Darlene Colby-Gibbs

H. Allen Gilbert and Lila Richardson

Claire and Eric Gilbertson

Paul and Eileen Gillies

J. and M. Giuliani

Albert and Joanne Gordon

Alan and Patricia Gould

Garrett Graff and

Katherine Frances Birrow

David and Sherry Graffagnino

Christine Graham and Mike Rosen

Rosalyn Graham Ioanne Granai

Al and Sherrill Gregoritsch

Violet Haight

Ellen and Philo Hall

Elizabeth and Carl Hammond

Mr. Jeremy Hammond

Reed and Vanessa Hampton

Burt and Marjorie Hamrell

Crosby Hard and Deb Alsofrom

Roberta Harold and Wayne Fawbush

Mr. Bernard J. Harriman

Bernadette and Dwight Harrington

Blake Harrison and Rebekah Irwin

Gretchen and Mark Harvey Mark and Gretchen Harvey

Martha and Peter Haskell

Beth Hayslett and Tim Brennan

Ms. Joanne M. Hayward

Karen Heath and Christopher Howe

Jon and Barbara Hebert

Katherine and Steven Heim

Ben Heintz and Kathryn Leffel George and Jill Helmer

Cheryl and Ward Heneveld

Nancy Hill and Clive Gray Lori and Wade Holt

Nancy Hopkin Dr. Phillip L. Howard

Paul and Peggy Irons

Penrose and Schuyler Jackson Keith Jakeman and Chad Phillips

Ms. Catherine E. Johnson

Sarah and Thomas Joslin William and Jen Kaigle Linda M. Kaiser Eugene Kalkin Mr. Dennis Kauppila Cynthia and Maurice Keenan Mary and Michael Kenny Mr. Wayne G. Kenyon Sandra and Laurence Kessenick Byron and Kathryn Kidder Ron and Sandy Kilburn Mark and Wanda Knapp Thomas and Sally Koch Edward and Dona Koenemann Ann Kroll Lerner and Dan Lerner Rosie Krueger and Kevin Fink John and Brigid Kulhowvick Chuck Lacy and Gaye Symington Wanda M. Lague Ms. Sylvia Lazarnick John Lazenby and Carol Vassar Senator Patrick J. Leahy and Mrs. Marcelle P. Leahy Mr. Marc Lefebvre Donald and Sandy Leopold Roseann Drew Leute and John C. Fairchild Susanne and Richard Lewis Brian Lindner Mr. William Lizotte Ms. Catherine M. Lloyd Ms. Robin N. Lloyd Gary and Betty Lord Christopher and Ellen Lovell John and Karyn Lunde Vito and Patricia Macaluso Stephen MacCausland and **Julie Wolcott** Howard A. Manosh Steven and Marianne Marshall Charlie Martin and June Sundberg Tracy Martin and David Gross Ray and Virginia Massucco Jon Mathewson William and Kathleen Mathis Barry and Denise McCabe Jeanne and George McCool James and Lucille McCullough Gloria and Robert McEwen Robert and Polly McEwing Leo and Kathy McGinnis Kevin McKenna and Marcy Waterfall J. Michael McNally and Shirley Chase-McNally Mike McRaith and

Jacqueline Drouin

Barry and Marcia Meinerth Roger and Barbara Menard Sarah Menard and Kristopher Babic Leigh and Charlie Merinoff Duane and Carol Merrill John and Millie Merrill John Mever George D. Milne Family James and Jean Milne Mark Mohrmann and Karen Hack Gary and Linda Moore Ms. Jane Morale Bill Morgan and Judy Matz Kenneth and Jane Moriarty Scott Morrison Mark and Bonnie Morse Sharon Mount Ronald and Maryann Mullins Nicole and J. Garvan Murtha Keri Myers Steven and Jacquelyn Nash Lewis and Maudean Neill Penelope and James Nolte Sherry and Hubert Norton Sheldon Novick and Carolyn Clinton Martha E. Nye and Mary Ann Barnes Gary and Nancy Olney David Olsen Nancy and Victor Olson Mrs. Mary F. O'Neil Rachel Onuf and Ben Tiefenthaler Conrad and Anne Ormsbee Jane Osgood and Ted Hilles Charles Ossola and Barbara Wahl Patrick O'Sullivan Vernon B. Paddock Melissa and Martin Padley Priscilla Page Richard and Francine Page Robert and Theresa Paquin Gene and Evangeline Parent Richard and Ann Park Gary and Sylvia Parker Wendy and Bob Parrish Hester and Gordon Paterson Carla and Richard Payne Brenda and Steve Perkins Bob and Jane Perrin Scott and Sharon Perry Tai and Conor Peterson Kristin Peterson-Ishaq and Mousa Ishaq Mariorie Petit Lois and Russell Philbrick Deborah Pomeroy and Ruthanne Rust

Mr. Frederick A. Pratt Hugh Putnam Michael and Bonnie Raboin Robert and Catharine Rachlin Arthur and Deborah Raymond Stephen and Jane Gene and Julie Richards Alban Richev III Ms. Dottye Ricks Hale and Mary Ann Ritchie Opal Ritchie Richard and Dorothy Robson Andrea Rogers Anita and Gary Rogers Jim and Connie Rogers James and Kathleen Rohr Danielle Rougeau Michael and Kathy Rouleau James and Gayle Rowe Kevin Ruelle Barbara Sargent George and Susanne Schaefer Jonathan Schechtman and Karin Davenport Diana and Jerome Senturia Ms. Alice L. Shaner-Simpson Bob and Monica Shattuck Donald and Barbara Sherman David Sichel and Mary Rosholt Douglas Slaybaugh and Nancy Haves Allen and Muriel Smith David Smith James and Laura Smith Patricia Snee-Mack and Arthur Mack Lisa and Billy Soo Jeb Spaulding Darren Springer Christopher Stewart Mr. John C. Stewart, II Jenny and David Stoner H. Stanley and Helen Stoney Mr. Charles Storrow Susan Summerfield Jerry Switzer and Mary Alice Giannoni Bruce and Sue Talmadge David and Susan Taylor Frederic F. Taylor Scott and Laurie Taylor Charles and Joan Tetzlaff The Tyler Place, Inc. David and Frances Thomas Ioan Thorndike Dr. Kevin P. Thornton and Maureen A. O'Reilly Polly and John Timken

Ron and Marilyn Tofani William and Jane Told Catherine and Abel Toll Nancy Tracy Kyle and Randy Treis Elizabeth and Philip Tubbs Scott and Sarah Van Beck William and Susan Vodrev Richard Wadhams, Jr. Walter and Elizabeth Wagenknecht Paul and Ruth Wallace-Brodeur Richard Warren and Jan McCleery Thomas and Rita Weidman Lorri and Jim Welch The Honorable Peter F. Welch and Ms. Margaret Cheney Robert and Carolyn Welch Lisa Wernhoff and Michele Curren Gary West and Jay Seitz Joan and Greg White Stuart Wichert Lynn and Ron Wild Mary Lou Willits and David Wright Timothy and Sally Wilson Robert and Ann Wood David Wright and Mary Lou Willits William Wright and Diane Canning Karen and Don Yaggy Allen R. Yale, Jr. Dean K. Yates Trina and Jeffery Young Paul and Sally Zeller Erik and Ann Zetterstrom Thomas F. Ziobrowski M.D. and

Individual

Charlotte Adams

Beth Williams

Mr. Earl T. Adams Leigh Adams Mr. Cedric E. Alexander Ms. Joan F. Alexander Ms. Judith L. Allard Ms. Marjorie A. Allard Craig W. Allen Mr. David L. Allen Esther E. Allen Mildred Allen Mr. Richard H. Allen Patricia Passmore Alley Leland A. Alper Wendy Amblo Dr. Roger L. Amidon Carl Anderson Holly Anderson Lynne Anderson

Tobin Anderson

Rachel Andreyev Christina Angell Patricia Aresco Mr. Jeffrey B. Aronson Eugene Ashley Ms. Claire W. Austin Daniel Axtell Bill Badger Lucy Baldwin Richard Balzano Ms. Barbara J. Baraw Marilyn Barbato Barb Barber Buddy Barnett Deborah Barnum Frank J. Barrett, Jr. Mr. Ken Barrett Augusta W. Bartlett Edith Lillie Bartley Harold L. Barton Judeen C. Barwood Mr. Douglas G. Bashaw Carole Bass deForest Bearse Linda Beauchamp Suzanne F. Beaudin Stephen Belcher Belcher Mr. Burton R. Bell Mrs. Nancy Martin Bell Mrs. Margaret L. Bellak Christopher Bellamy George and Paula Bellerose Mr. Mike E. Belote Mr. Clark H. Bensen Ms. Pauline A. Bergeron Ms. Mimi P. Bergstrom Edson F. Bigelow Ms. Lindy Biggs Cynthia Bittinger Mrs. Joanne M. Blakeman Francine E. Block Mr. Lawrence R. Blood Sandra E. Blue Jean Boardman Ms. Pamela Bockes Jay Boeri Jen Boeri-Boyce Elise Bolda Mr. Edward Bombard Mr. Arthur J. Bombardier Mrs. Elizabeth H. Bordeaux Ben Bosher Ms. Elisabeth A. Bossi

Daniel Brand Mrs. Angela C. Brault Col. Errol C. Briggs Richard P. Brigham Mr. William S. Brigham Preston J. Bristow, Jr. David A. Bronson, Esq. Ms. Amy B. Brown Eleanor Brown Lt. Col. Herman C. Brown Kathleen Brown Ms. Anne G. Bugbee Ms. Sylvia J. Bugbee Dr. Charles Bunting Ms. Carol Burbank Darla C. Burgess Robert Burka Mollie S. Burke Phyllis Burke Chris Burns Richard I. Burstein, Esq. Mr. Patrick Burtis Mrs. Aida Busconi Carolyn Buttolph Harriet E. Cady Alice Caggiano Susan L. Cain Mr. Peter Caldwell Mrs. Sheila Calevro Lucille B. Campbell Mr. Jerry Carbone Lyndon B. Carew Jr. Christian C. Carey Dr. Philip C. Carling Ms. Lilian Diana Carlisle Gene S. Carlson Susan Carpenter Mr. Thomas Carroll Christie Carter David C. Cary Cheryl Casey Robin Caudell Cindy Charest Mr. Reed Cherington Dan Chiasson Carl Childs Ms. Jeanne M. Choquette Andrew P. Christiansen Heather D. Cipolla Claudia Clark Ms. Jo Ann Clark Robert G. Clark Mr. Stephen Clark Mrs. Mary Lou Classen Ms. Sheila Cleary Mr. Daniel A. Coane Mary D. Cobb

Barbara R. Bosworth

Mrs. Betsy Ann Bouton

Frederica E. Botala

Karen Bowles

Lawrence Coffin Ms. Sandra B. Collins Devin Colman Ms. Lynnette Combs Elizabeth Comolli Ken Cook Ann E. Cooper Mr. William Corkery Wavell Cowan Jay Craven Joanne Crawford Marcie A. Crocker Kerry Cullinan George Cumming Elizabeth A. Curler **Brent Curtis** Maureen P. Dakin Polly C. Darnell John Dauteuil

Ms. Rebecca Davenport Helen K. Davidson Mr. William B. Davies Dr. James Clifford Dawson Mrs. Allison M. Deen Mr. Marshall A. DeLaire

Paul Deslandes Dennis J. Devereux Katharine Dickenson Mr. Charly Dickerson

Sylvia Dodge
William Doelger
Cathleen Donath
Barbara A. Donnelly
Erica H. Donnis
Ms. Jane E. Dorney
Heather Driscoll
Ernie Drown
Julia DuBreuil
Ennis Duling

Mrs. Ann M. Dunleavy Mr. John K. Dunleavy Ms. Christina B. Dunphy

Richard Dutton
Peggy Eastman
Chuck Eaton
John Eby
Cathy Eddy
Mr. Ralph G. Eddy
Marisa Edgerton
George Edson
Vicki L. Edwards
Ms. Rebecca M. Ellis

Darryl Estey

Ms. Mary L. Eysenbach Robert M. Fairbanks

Mr. Andrew M. Erickson

Sanford H. England

Mr. Peter Falion Charles H. Farrell, IV Hilari Farrington Monica Farrington Mr. Francis Favreau Glenn Fav

Maryann Feeney Mr. Vincent E. Feeney Mrs. Mary P. Feidner Ms. Roberta J. Ferguson

Susan Ferland

Dover Ford

Dr. William M. Ferraro Lawrence Fierman Charles K. Fish Mrs. Debbie Fiske Skip Flanders Ms. Frances Flannery Bruce K. Flewelling Ms. Mary Floyd Ms. Nola A. Forbes Ms. Patricia A. Forbes

Adam Forguites Betsy Forrest Ms. Ellen F. Forshaw Kamila Forson David Foster Wayne L. Foster Mr. Gerald B. Fox Ms. Priscilla B. Fox Ross Allen Fox Sarah Franklin Ms. Jill M. Fritz Mr. James S. Fry, Esq. Mr. Gregory Furness Mary K. Gade Charlene Galarneau Mr. Marvin F. Galarneau Mr. E. Jeffrey Gale

Alison Gardner Glenna Gardner-Wimett Leane P. Garland Mr. Walter B. Gates Mrs. Janice Gendreau Joshua Gerber

Mrs. Kathleen B. Getman

Elaine Geyer
Ms. Paige Gibbs
Michael Gilbar
Elsa Gilbertson
Mr. Willis S. Gilman
Ms. Susan Gilmore
Ms. Ruth P. Gminski
Ms. Leah G. Goat
Constance Godin
David Golubock
Mr. Dean L. Goodrich

Robert Gorham Ms. Jean Gosselin Karin W. Gottlieb Cynthia L. Grace J. Kevin Graffagnino Craig Graham Naomi Graham Ann Gray

Ms. Kim Greenwood Ms. Anne M. Griswold

Steven Gross
Judy Grosvenor
Kathryn Grover
Greg Guma
Elise A. Guyette
James Haaf
Ernest J. Haas
Leslie B. Haines
Jane Hakins
Karen Halsted
Ms. Amy R. Hamlin
Dawn Hancy
Mr. Paul Hannan
Ms. Barbara M. Hannon
Robert Hannum

Robert Hannum
Elizabeth Hansen
Edith T. Harding
Deborah J. Hardy
Ms. Shirley J. Harlow
Kathleen McKinley Harris
Carol Harris-Shapiro
Nancy Hartman
Mr. Bruce Harvey
Peter S. Harvey
Mr. William Harwood
Alec Hastings

Michael Hawkins
Donald A. Hay
Karleen Hayden
Ms. Ruth B. Hayes
Helen Head
Harriet H. Healy
Mr. Gerald L. Heffernan
Christopher Helali
Sheila Herman
Sally Herring
Mr. Kenneth J. Hertz

Mr. Kenneth J. Hertz Andrea Higginbottom Mrs. Joan K. Higgins Carolyn Hignite Mrs. Shelley Hilber Manfred Hilker Aldis Hill Mr. Curtis J. Hill Church Hindes Mr. Terence M. Hines

Iim Hoag

Maryjean Hochberg Sylvia Holden Mr. Phil Holland Fred Holmes Kayle Hope Bill Hottel

Ms. Janet R. Houghton Ms. Mary Houghton Mr. Carleton J. Howard Roberta C. Howard Rev. Ralph W. Howe Mark Hudson

Mr. Thomas A. Hughes Mrs. Janice R. Hull

Brian Hunt
Helen Hutton
Patrick Hutton, Ph.D.
Martha Inglese
Mr. Kevin Ingraham
Jeffrey Isham
Mr. Travis B. Jacobs
Suzanne C. Jamele
Mr. Thomas R. Jamison

Hayden Janes

Mrs. Nancy D. Janson Mr. David Jenkins Tim Jerman

Ms. Katherine Quimby Johnson

Ms. Kyle I. Johnson Mark W. Johnson Bart Johnston Abraham Jones Mrs. Betty A. Jones

Jim Jones
Darlene Joneson
Mrs. Lorraine Jordan
Kathryn Jorgensen
Allyn Kahle
Sarah V. Kalinoski
Ann M. Kammerman
Elizabeth Kanell

Gabriella Karsch Brendan Keleher C.J. King Mr. Uwe Koehn Mr. Al W. Labelle, Jr. Deborah LaCasse David Lacy

James C. Lahar Ms. Sarah A. Laird Constance Lancaster

Donna Land Karen Lane Linda J. Larrabee David Larsen

Mrs. Dorothy E. Larsen

Joshua Lascell

Mr. John W. Lavely Catharine Lawless Kenneth Lawson Melvyn R. Lawson Mr. Richard LeFever Leslie Leggett Marcia R. Legru Douglas K. Lehman Keith Lemear Timothy Leno Laurence W. Leonard

Mr. Allen H. Levesque Ms. Sandra M. Levesque Jan Lewandoski Ms. Katherine S. Lewis Colin Lewis-Beck

Michael Lewis-Beck Christine Lilyquist Mr. Alan Lindsey Lonnie Lisai

Mrs. Georgeana M. Little

Thomas Little

Ms. Mary Jo Llewellyn Betty Ann C. Lockhart

Jeff Lodge Sarah Loftus George Longenecker

Jose Lopez
Mr. John E. Lord
Michael Loris
Robert B. Low
Louise Luring
Terence D. Macaig
Sean MacFaden
Steven Mackenzie
Roderick J. MacLay
Marjorie A. MacNeill
Ms. Cassandra Major
Dr. Sandra Mangsen
Robert Mann

Mr. Charles E. Marchant Dr. Howard B. Marcus

Alice Marsh

Ms. Earline V. Marsh Jeffrey Marshall David J. Martel Celia M. Martin Mr. James A. Martin Russell A. Martin Ms. Stephanie Martin Owen D. Mathewson, M.D.

Karen Matthews Whitney Maxfield Marilyn Maxwell Connie May Cassie Mayer David R. Mayhew Mr. Marshall E. Maynard Christine McBride Margaret McBride Stephen J. McCarthy Ms. Christine F. McClain John McClaughry Ms. Heidi McColgan Robert L. McCullough Anne McDougall Jay McEvoy

Ms. Sandra H. McKenny Lt. Col. William R. McKern

Mr. Don McLean Steve McLure Mrs. Lynn McManus Irene McShane

Mr. Christopher McVeigh

Mary Cole Mello Mr. Frank B. Merrick Daniel A. Metraux, Ph.D.

Susan Michaelis
Lois Michaud
Christy Mihaly
David P. Miller
Addison D. Minott
Mr. Gary A. Mitchell
Mr. W. John Mitchell II
Steve Miyamoto
Corb Moister
Mr. John P. Monette
David Montgomery
Mr. John S. Moody

Mr. John S. Moody
Mr. James C. Moore
Mr. Robert J. Moore
Mr. Glenn B. More
Dr. Muriel E. More
Ms. Carole Moritz
Prof. Michael Morrill
Mr. Galloway C. Morris
Alice Morrison

Mr. Charles T. Morrissey Mr. Stuart J. Morrow Ms. Judith B. Morse

Maureen H. Morton
William A. Mraz
Mr. James P. Mullally
Robert M. Murphy
Mary Murphy-Blake
Mr. Bradley D. Myerson
Kathryn Nash-Williams
Verna G. Navin

Anne J. Necker Peter Nelson

Ms. Grace G. Newcomer

Forrest Newton Ms. Janet Nielsen Alice W. Nitka Mr. Bernard W. Noble Gary L. Nokes Suzanne Nothnagle Mr. Burt Nowers Maureen O'Brien Kathleen O'Connor James N. O'Grady Ms. Justine O'Keefe Kristen Olsen Patricia A. Olson Maryann Orlando Mr. Reginald E. Orvis Elinor Osborn

Mrs. Nancy P. Osgood Solveig Overby Michele Pagan Margaret Page

Mr. Henry G. Pallmerine, Jr.

Lyssa Papazian
Nicole Paquette
Cyrus Parker
William L. Parkinson
Mr. David S. Patrick
Mr. John S. Patterson
Ms. Mary Pavone
Mrs. Peggy J. Peabody

Amy Peacock
Peggy Pearl
Jake Pehle
Bethany Pennock
Mr. Robert D. Perantoni
Charles C. Perkins
Mr. Robert Perkins
David Perrin

Mr. Joseph A. Perron Paul Perrotta Albert J. Perry Daniel Peters Mr. David E. Peters Natalie D. Peters Ms. Beverly Petrelis Ms. Ginger Phelps Jess Phelps

Sharon Phennah Nathan M. Phillips Mr. Steve Picazio Helen-Chantal Pike Keith A. Pillsbury Karen Place Julie Plotkin Martin Podskoch Ms. Gayle Poinsette

Mrs. Candace L. Polzella Fred Pond Tevlin Poneck

Janet Porter

Mrs. Susan Pollender

Brian Porto

Mr. P. Jeffrey Potash David Earle Potter Mr. Noel Potter, Jr. Mr. Brian Powell Mr. James P. Powers Michael Powers Laura E. Preston

Mrs. Elizabeth F. Pritchett

Israel Provoncha Roma E. Pulling Mr. Patrick E. Purcell Ms. Jane G. Radocchia James R. Ralph, Jr. Charles Ranges Ms. Barbara Rathburn Mr. Hans L. Raum, Jr. Mr. Lance M. Ravlin Patricia F. Rea Elizabeth Redmond Howard B. Reed, Jr. Mr. Richard P. Reed William J. Reese Ms. Joyce L. Reischuck

Nancy Remsen

Mrs. Patricia D. Rennau Ms. Elisha P. Renne Ms. Patricia J. Rentz Mr. J. Tyler Resch Mr. Douglas H. Reynolds

William Rice
Bill Rice
David Ricketts
Mary Ann Riggie
Tina Roach
Mrs. Jane Robinson
Don Robisky
Tim Rockwood

Mr. Richard M. Roderick Prof. Joyce E. Rodgers Raymond Rodrigues

Paul Rogers Alex Rollins James H. Romer Mr. Bob Ross

Randolph A. Roth, Ph.D. Christopher A. Roy Ms. Martha Roy Catherine Royer Alan A. Rozycki, M.D. Rebecca A. Rutledge David C. Ryder Shelia Rysz

Ms. Elizabeth L. Sabine Ms. Paula Sagerman Catherine Salvador Michael Salvatore Patricia K. Sampson Mr. Gregory Sanford Gail A. Sangree Anne Sarcka David J. Sargent John Sargent Mrs. Stella B. Sargent Penilee Saulnier Mr. Lazarus Scangas Jesse Scarlato Peter Schmeeckle Anthony Seeger David M. Shanton

Mr. Allen G. Shepherd, III
Ms. Rachel C. Sherman
Roderic Sherman
Paul L. Silver
Peter Silverman
Ada Kelley Silverstein
Raymond Simonds
Peter Sinclair
Mrs. Ellen Sivret
Carmen Sleeper
Robert Sloma
Dale Smeltzer
Mr. Gregory A. Smith
Mr. Robert H. Smith Jr.

Lynne Snyder Mr. Lauren N. Solt Jonah Spivak Mr. F. Allen Spooner Ms. Evelyn Sprague Mr. David M. Stameshkin

Laurie Smith-Frailey

Carmyn Stanko Laurel Stanley William W. Steele Mr. Jonathan W. Stevens Ms. Ruth W. Stewart Prof. Mark A. Stoler Edward Stone Fern Strong

Mr. Frederick D. Sturtevant Mr. Michael V. Sullivan Mrs. Margaret F. Sunderland Mr. Daniel R. Swainbank Ms. Mary E. Swasey Mr. Colin Tait Rebecca Talcott Rob Tarule

Stanley J. Tassie Mrs. Barbara A. Taylor Robert Tegart

Mr. Irving H. Thomae Dr. Matthew M. Thomas

Nancy Thomas

Mrs. Patricia J. Thompson

Richard Thorngren Mr. James D. Thornton Lois Holcombe Thurston Mrs. Linda O. Toborg Dr. Bryant F. Tolles, Jr. Robert Tortolani, M.D. Susan Tougas Diane Tourville Ms. Maida F. Townsend Rudolph Townsend Carlton Tremper Mr. John A. Trepanier SaraLloyd Truax Rebecca W. Tucker

Mr. Richard W. Turner Ruth A. Tuthill Ms. Jane L. Tuttle Terry Tyler Richard Utton Virginia Van Hazinga Ms. Robin Van Mechelen Mrs. Alice C. Van Tuyl Wilberta L. Veale

Mrs. Carolyn G. Vercoe Mr. Paul Vermouth Patricia Vibert Ms. Sandra Vitzthum

Steven Vogl Daniel Voisin

Theodore L. von Schoppe Ms. Irene Walbridge Ms. Cynthia K. Walcott

Roger Walke

Ms. Marilyn M. Wallace

Walter Wallace

Ms. Laura Wallingford-Bacon Mr. D. Michael Walston

Susan Walter Laura Warren Dr. Renee B. Warren Ann D. Watson Ms. Mary D. Way

Mr. Stephen W. Webster, Esq.

Joanna S. Weinstock, M.D. Prof. Robert E. Weir Mrs. Nancy R. Welch Reginald Welch Mr. Robert Wells Ms. Mary Whitcomb David G. White Ms. Linda Whitehair

Dr. Joseph W. A. Whitehorne

Alice G. Whiting Mr. Franklin C. Whitney Donald H. Wickman Patryc Wiggins Mr. David Wilber

Caron Wilbur Mr. Roland W. Wilbur

Stanley M. Wilbur, P.E. Patricia R. Wilev

Mr. Allen E. Willeford Annie Williams

Stephen Williams Iane Williamson Martha Heidi Willis

Kari Winter Nancy Wolfe

Ms. Marilyn C. Woods Dr. Robert C. Woodworth

Conrad E. Wright Merideth Wright Stephen Wright Wendy Dawn Wright Dr. Ora E. Wry Nathan Yager

Kenneth P. Yearman, Jr.

Bruce Yelton

Ms. Darlene G. Young Ms. Joanna T. Young Judith C. Young Philip Zea Andrew Zehner Bob Zeliff

Rebekkah Ziel Mrs. Mary L. Zubi

Student/Educator

Amy Accles

Thomas Anderson-Monterosso

Valerie Gieselman Angela Grove Linda Gustafson Peter B. Gustafson Renee Piernot Mia Rubow Wanda Vaughan Cindy Woodruff

Life Members

David Flaherty

Prof. Thomas L. Altherr Ms. Hope P. Annan Miss Elsie F. Beard Jane C. Beck Lynn A. Bonfield I. David and Marianne Book Allison A. Bourke Mr. Ian Brodie Mr. Cameron Clifford Dr. Armando J. Coello Virginia Howe Day Mr. J. Douglas Dows John Phipard Dumville

Ms. Sara Gadd Mr. William B. Gannett Mrs. Dorothy Gavin Ms. Linda B. Gray Ms. Marion O. Harris Matt Hedger Barbara M. Iones A. Atwater Kent, III Christopher B. Kent Eliot Hewlett Kent Mr. Peter A. Kent Patricia and C. Klinck Dr. Eugene I. Majerowicz Mr. William R. Marks, Esq.

Hale Mattoon

J. Warren and Lois Howe McClure

Richard McGovern Mr. Scott A. McLaughlin Brooke and Donna Paige Harriet Stone Patrick George W. Peck, IV Terry Phillips Samuel H. Press, Esq. Mr. Fletcher D. Proctor

Stewart and Dorothy Read Mildred Reardon, M.D. Robert H. Rodgers Mr. Alden M. Rollins

Mr. Sheafe Satterthwaite Mrs. Barbara D. Schwartz

Michael Sherman

Peter Smith John and Liz Snell Karen K. Steele

Bayne and Jean Stevenson Mr. Frank A. Suchomel, Jr. The 251 Club of Vermont Mrs. Mary Pat Thompson Dr. Jennie G. Versteeg Thomas and Julie Waterman

Mary F. Wilson Windham Foundation Mr. William E. Wolcott

Constance and Lawrence Woolson

Institutional Members

Addison Town Historical Society, Inc. Alburgh Historical Society Allen County Public Library American Antiquarian Society American Precision Museum Arizona State University Bakersfield Historical Society Barnard Historical Society Barnet Historical Society Barre Historical Society Bennington Free Library Bennington Museum Berkshire Athenaeum Main Library Berkshire Historical Society Bethel Historical Society Billings Farm & Museum Boston Athenaeum Library Boston College -

Thomas P. O'Neill Library
Boston Public Library
Bradford Historical Society
Brandon Museum
Brattleboro Historical Society
Bridgewater Historical Society
Bridgort Historical Society
Bristol Historical Society
British Library
Brookfield Historical Society
Brooks Memorial Library
Brownell Library
Cabot Historical Society
Calais Historical Society
Calvin Coolidge

Presidential Foundation Cambridge Historical Society Canaan Historical Society Champlain College Library Chelsea Historical Society Chester Historical Society Chittenden County Historical Society Chittenden Historical Society Cincinnati History Library Cobleigh Public Library Colchester Historical Society Concordia University Libraries Connecticut State Library Corinth Historical Society Cornell University Library Craftsbury Historical Society Danville Historical Society DAR John Strong Mansion Museum **DAR Library** Dartmouth College Derby Historical Society **Dorset Historical Society**

Duke University Libraries **Dummerston Historical Society Duxbury Historical Society** East Middlebury Historical Society Eastern Connecticut State University **Emory University Serials Enosburg Historical Society** Essex Community Historical Society Essex High School Library Estev Organ Museum Ethan Allen Homestead Museum Fair Haven Historical Society Fairfax Historical Society Feinberg Library Ferrisburgh Historical Society Fletcher Free Library Fort Worth Library Fort Worth Public Library Friends of the Morrill Homestead Georg-August-Universitaet Glover Historical Society Grafton Historical Society Green Mountain Folklore Society Greensboro Historical Society Groton Historical Society Hancock Historical Society Hardwick Historical Society Hartford Historical Society Hartland Historical Society Harvard College Library Henry Sheldon Museum of Vermont History

Highgate Historical Society
Historic Deerfield Library
Historic New England
Historical Society of Peru
Historical Society of Windham County
Howe Memorial Library
Huntington Historical and
Community Trust

Huntington Library
Indiana University Libraries
Island Pond Historical Society
Isle La Motte Historical Society
Jericho Historical Society
Jeudevine Memorial Library
Johnson Historical Society
Joseph Smith Birthplace
Kreitzberg Library
Lake Champlain Maritime Museum
Landgrove Historical Society
Lincoln Historical Society
Londonderry Arts and
Historical Society
Lowell Historical Society

Lunenburg Historical Society Manchester Historical Society Marlboro Historical Society Marshfield Historical Society Mendon Historical Society Middlebury College Library Middletown Springs Historical Society Milton Historical Society Missouri Historical Society Montgomery Historical Society Montpelier Historical Society Moretown Historical Society Morgan Historical Society Morristown Historical Society Mugar Memorial Library National Archives and Records Administration New Hampshire State Library New York Public Library Newberry Library Newbury Historical Society North Hero Historical Society Northeastern University Libraries Northern Vermont University at Johnson Northern Vermont University at Lyndon Northfield Historical Society Northwestern University Norwich Historical Society Old Stone House Museum Orwell Historical Society Pawlett Historical Society Peacham Historical Association Pittsfield Historical Society Pittsford Historical Society, Inc. Plainfield Historical Society Plymouth Vermont Historical Society Poultney Historical Society Pownal Historical Society, Inc. Princeton University Library Putney Historical Society Quechee Public Library Randolph Historical Society Reading Historical Society Richford Historical Society Richmond Historical Society Ripton Historical Society Rochester Historical Society Rockingham Free Public Library Rockingham Meeting House Association Roxbury Historical Society

Royalton Historical Society

Russell Vermontiana Collections

Rutland Free Library Rutland Historical Society, Inc. Ryegate Historical Society Saint Albans Museum Inc. Saint Michael's College Salisbury Historical Society San Antonio Public Library Saxtons River Historical Society Sharon Historical Society Shelburne Historical Society, Inc. Shelburne Museum Shoreham Historical Society Shrewsbury Historical Society Smithsonian Institution Library South Burlington Public Library South Hero Historical Society South Londonderry Free Library South Ryegate Public Library Spaulding High School Library Springfield Arts and Historical Society St. Johnsbury History and Heritage Center, Inc. Stanford University Stockbridge-Gaysville Historical Society Stowe Free Library Stowe Historical Society Strafford Historical Society

Sullivan Museum and History Center Swanton Historical Society Inc Tinmouth Historical and Genealogical Society Topsham Historical Society Townshend Historical Society Tunbridge Historical Society Underhill Historical Society Union College University of British Columbia Library University of California -San Diego Library University of Chicago Library University of Illinois University of Maryland University of Michigan University of New Hampshire University of Notre Dame University of Pennsylvania Library University of Toronto Library University of Vermont Consulting Archaeology Program Vere Harmsworth Library Vermont Covered Bridge Society Vermont Department of Libraries Vermont Division for

Vermont Veterans Militia Museum Vernon Historians Inc. Vershire Historical Society Waitsfield Historical Society Wallingford Historical Society Warren Historical Society Warren Public Library Waterbury Historical Society Waterford Historical Society Weathersfield Historical Society Wells Historical Society West Rutland Historical Society Westminster Historical Society Weston Historical Society Whitingham Historical Society Williamstown Historical Society Museum Williston Historical Society Wilmington Historical Society Winooski Historical Society Wisconsin Historical Society Woodstock History Center Worcester Vermont Historical Society

The following people had gifts made to VHS in their memory:

Historic Preservation

Vermont Granite Museum

Harry W. Abel Rev. George F. Beecher DD J. Brooks Buxton Sally C. and Richard W. Cary Nicholas and Deborah Clifford David A. Donath John J. Duffy

Ann Dunleavy Gannon Morris Gould Richard O. Hathaway William Kinsley Mario D. and Rose T. Lorenzini George S. Maniatty H. Nicholas Muller III Richard J. Petit Frank H. Putnam Lorraine J. Putnam Jim Reardon Benoni Thompson Francis J. Thornton

The following people had gifts made to VHS in their honor:

David and Joanne Austin Jennifer Boyer Paul A. Carnahan Victoria Hughes James Lester Lewis Barbara B. Mieder Rick and Melinda Moulton Hubert Norton Juls Sundberg

S VERMONT S HISTORY

Connecting You to Vermont's Story Since 1838

The Vermont Historical Society is a nonprofit organization that operates the Vermont History Museum in Montpelier, the Vermont History Center in Barre, and the Leahy Library in Barre; educates Vermont's schoolchildren; provides support to Vermont's local historical societies; publishes books of historic interest; and offers programming throughout the state and beyond.

Chartered in 1838 by the Vermont Legislature, the Vermont Historical Society's purpose is to reach a broad audience through our outstanding collections, statewide outreach, and dynamic programming. We believe that an understanding of the past changes lives and builds better communities.

The utmost care has been taken in preparing this report. Occasionally, however, errors do occur. We apologize if this has happened and ask that you notify us with any inaccuracies or omissions.

(802) 479-8500 info@vermonthistory.org